

What is Nyxoid®?

Nyxoid® is a single-dose nasal spray for emergency use after an overdose of opioid drugs (such as heroin, methadone, fentanyl, oxycodone, buprenorphine or morphine). Each pack contains 2 sprays (2 single doses).

Nyxoid® is not a substitute for emergency medical care.

Nyxoid® should be carried by anyone at risk of overdosing on an opioid. Carers such as close family or friends should know where to find Nyxoid® in case of emergency.

When to use Nyxoid®

If you know or suspect that someone has overdosed on an opioid drug, use Nyxoid® as described on the other side of this leaflet.

! **ALWAYS call an ambulance immediately**, even if the person wakes up — they may become unconscious again, and stop breathing.

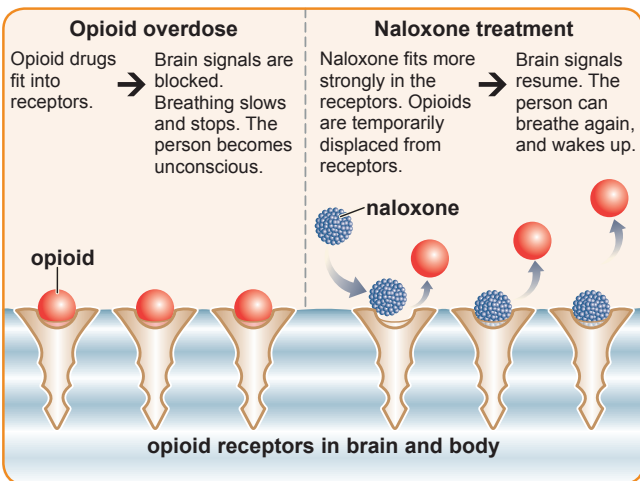
! **Take care:** a person treated with Nyxoid® may show acute withdrawal symptoms, which can be dangerous.

If you carry Nyxoid®...

Set an alert in your calendar for 1 month before your Nyxoid® is due to expire. Then arrange for a replacement.

How does Nyxoid® work?

Nyxoid® contains **naloxone**, which temporarily reverses the effect of opioid drugs. Naloxone works by displacing opioid drug molecules from their receptors in the brain and body.



Quick reference

For full instructions, turn to the other side of this leaflet.

1 Check for signs of overdose

2 Call an ambulance



3 Give Nyxoid®



4 Put into recovery position



5 Monitor and give support until the ambulance arrives

6 Give 2nd dose of Nyxoid® if no improvement after 2–3 minutes OR overdose symptoms come back



7 Take care for your personal safety: watch for acute withdrawal symptoms

8 Dispose of used Nyxoid® and get a replacement

If you get any side-effects after using Nyxoid®, talk to your doctor or pharmacist. You can also report side-effects directly via the Yellow Card Scheme at www.mhra.gov.uk/yellowcard. By reporting side-effects you can help provide more information on the safety of this medicine.

Nyxoid® is a registered trademark of Mundipharma Corporation Limited.

Mundipharma Pharmaceuticals Limited

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NYXOID®
naloxone



This leaflet tells you:

- How to recognise symptoms of an opioid overdose
- What to do
- How to give Nyxoid®
- How to recognise acute withdrawal symptoms

For more information

Visit www.nyxoid.com/uk

There is also a **Quick Start Guide** on the back of the Nyxoid container.

This leaflet is designed for patients, or carers of patients, who have been prescribed Nyxoid®.



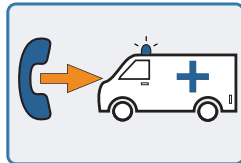
What to do: step-by-step

1 Check for signs of overdose

- **Approach with care.** Check for dangers, such as injecting materials that might be lying around
- **Check for a response**, to see if the person is conscious. You can:
 - shout their name
 - gently shake their shoulders
 - talk loudly into their ear
 - rub their breastbone (sternum)
 - pinch their ear or the bed of their fingernail
- **Check airways and breathing**
 - **Clear the mouth and nose** of any blockages
 - For 10 seconds, **check for breathing** — is the chest moving? Can you hear breathing sounds? Can you feel breath on the cheek?
- **Check for signs of overdose**, such as:
 - no response to touch or sounds
 - slow, uneven breathing or no breathing
 - snoring, gasping or gulping
 - blue or purple fingernails or lips

2 Call an ambulance

Always call for emergency services immediately, even if the person wakes up.

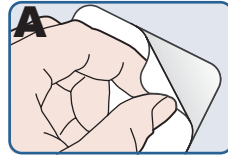


! Nyxoid® is not a substitute for emergency medical care or basic life support (such as CPR).

- Put your phone in loudspeaker mode if possible, to keep your hands free
- **Give emergency services as much information as you can**, including:
 - your exact location and postcode (if known)
 - what substances you think the person may have taken
 - whether they are conscious and breathing
 - that you plan to give Nyxoid® spray

3 Give 1 spray of Nyxoid®

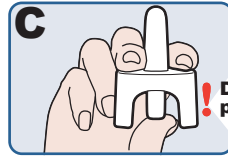
Each nasal spray contains **one dose only**.



Peel off the back of the Nyxoid® container. Remove the nasal spray and place it within easy reach.

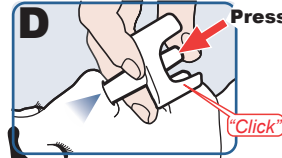


Lay the person on their back. Support the back of the neck, and let the head tilt back. Clear away anything you see blocking their nose.



Hold the spray as shown — first two fingers either side of the nozzle, thumb ready to push the plunger.

! **Don't press to prime or test before use.**

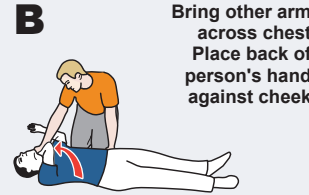


Gently insert the spray nozzle into one nostril. Press firmly on the plunger until it clicks and gives the dose. Remove the nozzle from the nostril. If possible, note which nostril you used.

4 Put into recovery position



A Place nearest arm at right angle to body, with arm bent



B Bring other arm across chest
Place back of person's hand against cheek



C Grasp far leg just above knee
Lift knee
Roll person towards you, onto their side



D Final position:
Hand supports head

Support head, keeping back of hand against cheek

Top leg bent at hip and knee

5 Monitor until help arrives

- **Stay with the person.** Watch for an improvement in breathing, and their response to sound and touch
- If the person is unconscious and not breathing normally, give basic life support (such as CPR) if you are trained to do so*
- Be aware — even if they wake up, they may become unconscious again, and stop breathing

6 No response? Give 2nd dose

- If there's no improvement **after 2–3 minutes**, or if over dose symptoms come back: use a **new Nyxoid® spray in the other nostril**. You can do this while the person is in the recovery position

7 Take care for your own safety

- Nyxoid can cause **acute withdrawal symptoms** if the person is dependent on opioid drugs. Symptoms can include:
 - body aches and cramps
 - vomiting, nausea, diarrhoea
 - fever, runny nose or sneezing
 - sweating, shivering or trembling
 - nervousness or irritability

Some people may seem to act aggressively as they wake up.

! Take care for your own safety.

8 When the ambulance arrives

- **Immediately tell them what has happened and that you have given Nyxoid®.** Give them any used Nyxoid® spray(s)

Disposal of used nasal sprays

If you forget to give the used sprays to the paramedics, pass them to a healthcare professional or pharmacist, and arrange for replacements. **Never** throw away the sprays in water waste or household waste.

*For more information about training in basic life support, refer to the Resuscitation Council <https://www.resus.org.uk/>